



Please cite as: EUAA, '[7.2.3. Article 12\(2\)\(c\) QD and Article 17\(1\)\(c\) QD](#)' in *Country Guidance: Afghanistan*, Mai 2024.

7.2.3. Article 12(2)(c) QD and Article 17(1)(c) QD

COMMON ANALYSIS

Last update: May 2024

[Article 12\(2\)\(c\) QD | Article 17\(1\)\(c\) QD](#)

In the context of Afghanistan, (former) membership in the Taliban or in armed groups such as ISKP Hezb-e Islami, could trigger relevant considerations in addition to the considerations under Article 12(2)(a)/Article 17(1)(a) QD or Article 12(2)(b)/Article 17(1)(b) QD.

The application of exclusion should be based on an individual assessment of the specific facts in the context of the applicant's activities within that organisation. The position of the applicant within the organisation would constitute a relevant consideration and a high-ranking position could justify a (rebuttable) presumption of individual responsibility. Nevertheless, it remains necessary to examine all relevant circumstances before an exclusion decision can be made.

Where the available information indicates possible involvement in crimes against peace, war crimes or crimes against humanity, the assessment would need to be made in light of the exclusion grounds under Article 12(2)(a)/Article 17(1)(a) QD.

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu