

Please cite as: EUAA, '[Indiscriminate violence](#)' in *CGS for TCDS*, November 2023.

Indiscriminate violence

Follow the links in the interactive map below to read more about the assessment of the level of indiscriminate violence in the different regions of Somalia.

Mere presence would be considered sufficient in order to establish a real risk of serious harm under Article 15(c) QD.

Indiscriminate violence reaches **a high level** and **a lower level of individual elements** is required to establish a real risk of serious harm under Article 15(c) QD.

Indiscriminate violence is taking place, however **not at a high level**, and **a higher level of individual elements** is required to establish a real risk of serious harm under Article 15(c) QD.

In general, there is **no real risk** for a civilian to be personally affected within the meaning of Article 15(c) QD.