

## 6. Exclusion

This chapter looks into the potential applicability of the exclusion grounds under [Article 12\(2\) QD](#) and [Article 17\(1\) QD](#) in relation to acts committed by applicants from Nigeria.



The contents of this chapter include:

- [Preliminary remarks](#)
- [6.1. Exclusion grounds](#)
  - [6.1.1. Crime against peace, war crime, or crime against humanity](#)
  - [6.1.2. Serious \(non-political\) crime](#)
  - [6.1.3. Acts contrary to the purposes and principles of the UN](#)
  - [6.1.4. Danger to the community or the security of the Member State](#)
- [6.2 Relevant circumstances](#)
  - [6.2.1. Crimes committed by state forces and state-affiliated forces](#)
  - [6.2.2. Crimes committed by non-state armed forces](#)
  - [6.2.3. Criminal activity](#)
  - [6.2.4. Other types of violence](#)
- [6.3.Guidance with regard to Nigeria](#)
  - [6.3.1. Article 12\(2\)\(a\) and Article 17\(1\)\(a\) QD](#)
  - [6.3.2. Article 12\(2\)\(b\) and Article 17\(1\)\(b\) QD](#)
  - [6.3.3. Article 12\(2\)\(c\) and Article 17\(1\)\(c\) QD](#)



For further general guidance on exclusion, see the '[EASO Practical Guide: Exclusion](#)'.